

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>861,317</b>		<b>26,092,033</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	63,310	7.4%	7.4%
5 to 17 years	171,415	19.9%	19.4%
18 to 64 years	533,028	61.9%	62.3%
65 years and over	93,564	10.9%	10.9%
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>798,007</b>		<b>24,151,280</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	569,513	71.4%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	228,494	28.6%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	171,002	21.4%	27.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	57,492	7.2%	8.0%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	132,416	NA	4,370,297
Individuals with disabilities	90,555	NA	2,969,042
Veterans	52,649	NA	1,564,501
Active duty military	478	NA	97,573
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>300,576</b>		<b>9,013,582</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4,5</sup>	2.82	NA	2.83
Households by composition			
1 person	75,667	25.2%	24.9%
2 persons	93,514	31.1%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	93,205	31.0%	31.1%
5 or more persons	38,190	12.7%	12.6%
Household type			
Family households	210,270	70.0%	69.6%
Nonfamily households	90,306	30.0%	30.4%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>210,270</b>		<b>6,277,955</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	103,292	49.1%	48.4%
Married-couple families	69,155	32.9%	32.9%
Families with both parents employed	36,769	17.5%	18.0%
Single-parent families	34,137	16.2%	15.6%
Families with the parent employed	25,829	12.3%	12.1%

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	246,849		7,366,632
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	14,034	5.7%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	171,547	69.5%	69.0%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	164,061	66.5%	68.4%
In college, graduate, or professional school	61,268	24.8%	24.9%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	542,141		16,426,730
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	162,658	30.0%	27.1%
Less than high school graduate	93,911	17.3%	18.4%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	393,450		11,809,010
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	321,411	81.7%	78.8%
Government sector	48,655	12.4%	14.3%
Self-employed	23,032	5.9%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	4,902	1.2%	3.3%
Construction	29,634	7.5%	7.8%
Manufacturing	47,491	12.1%	9.3%
Wholesale trade	11,940	3.0%	3.0%
Retail trade	43,886	11.2%	11.6%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	24,278	6.2%	5.4%
Information	7,342	1.9%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	28,753	7.3%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	42,087	10.7%	10.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	85,908	21.8%	21.8%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	33,984	8.6%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	18,997	4.8%	5.4%
Public administration	14,248	3.6%	4.4%
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	558,727		17,008,325
Worked at all in the past 12 months	419,060	75.0%	74.3%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	319,444	57.2%	56.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	280,005	50.1%	49.3%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	39,439	7.1%	6.7%

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	387,655		11,685,902
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	2,886	0.7%	1.6%
Private vehicle	358,416	92.5%	91.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	6,335	1.6%	2.1%
Taxi / other means	4,554	1.2%	1.3%
Worked at home	15,464	4.0%	4.1%
Travel time to work <sup>6</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	79,729	20.6%	25.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	148,903	38.4%	35.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	88,405	22.8%	20.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	29,684	7.7%	7.6%
60 minutes or more	25,470	6.6%	7.0%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>7</sup>	152,014	17.9%	17.7%
Per capita income <sup>4,5</sup>	\$28,303	NA	\$26,513
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>300,576</b>		<b>9,013,582</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	21,189	7.0%	7.3%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	46,059	15.3%	16.1%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68,293	22.7%	24.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	89,827	29.9%	29.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	57,713	19.2%	17.8%
\$200,000 and over	17,495	5.8%	5.0%
Households with social security income	72,093	24.0%	24.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	12,255	4.1%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income <sup>8</sup>	6,937	2.3%	1.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>28,758</b>		<b>862,797</b>
With related children under 18	23,644	82.2%	80.4%
Married couple families	9,176	31.9%	29.6%
Single-parent families	14,468	50.3%	50.8%
Female head of household	12,666	44.0%	44.1%
Male head of household	1,802	6.3%	6.8%

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	326,827		10,187,189
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	4,150	1.3%	2.1%
Built between 2000 and 2009	65,782	20.1%	21.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	48,297	14.8%	15.5%
Built between 1970 and 1989	114,480	35.0%	34.3%
Built before 1970	94,118	28.8%	26.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	191,693	58.7%	55.5%
Renter-occupied	108,883	33.3%	33.0%
Vacant	26,251	8.0%	11.5%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4,5</sup>	\$894	NA	\$870
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4,5</sup>	\$135,100	NA	\$131,400
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	191,693		5,652,542
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	16,809	8.8%	12.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	46,105	24.1%	23.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	77,881	40.6%	37.1%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	40,875	21.3%	22.7%
\$500,000 and above	10,023	5.2%	4.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	35,435	18.5%	17.4%
20 to 34.9 percent	56,361	29.4%	27.0%
Less than 20 percent	98,343	51.3%	54.8%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	4,176	2.2%	2.4%
One or more vehicles	187,517	97.8%	97.6%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	108,883		3,361,040
Gross rent <sup>10</sup>			
Less than \$500	7,216	6.6%	9.3%
\$500 to \$749	25,166	23.1%	24.0%
\$750 to \$999	32,542	29.9%	27.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	19,378	17.8%	16.4%
\$1,250 and above	20,722	19.0%	17.4%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	45,449	41.7%	36.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	32,788	30.1%	31.0%
Less than 20 percent	24,277	22.3%	24.3%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	12,945	11.9%	11.8%
One or more vehicles	95,938	88.1%	88.2%

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2010-2014 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- <sup>6</sup> Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>7</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>8</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- <sup>9</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>10</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.